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Product Information

Product ID 10901 CAS No. 489-32-7

Chemical Name 3-[(6-Deoxy-α-L-mannopyranosyl)oxy]-7-(β-D- glucopyranosyloxy)-5-

hydroxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-8-(3-methyl-2-butenyl)-4H-1-benzopyran

-4-one

Synonym

Formula C₃₃H₄₀O₁₅ Formula Wt. 676.66 Melting Point 231.5°C Purity ≥97%

Solubility Soluble in pyridine.

Insoluble in water, alcohol, chloroform, acetone, methanol or ethyl acetate.

Store Temp 4°C Ship Temp Ambient

Description Icariin is a flavonol glycoside originally found in *Epimedium* that exhibits vasodilatory, antidepressant, neuroprotective, antioxidative, and anti-osteoporotic activities. Icariin inhibits phosphodiesterase 5 (PDE5), increasing cGMP and NO concentrations. Icariin inhibits AAPH-induced oxidative DNA damage in vitro. In animal models, icariin decreases immobility time in the forced swim and tail suspension tests and decreases stress-induced expression of monoamine oxidases (MAOs). In other animals, icariin improves searching time and distance in the Morris water maze; it also decreases levels of

> malondialdehyde and amyloid-B (AB) in animal models of Alzheimer's disease. This compound also inhibits osteoclast growth and differentiation, potentially suppressing bone resorption.

HO. 0 'nн OH ÓН

Bulk quanitites available upon request

Product ID	Size
10901	100 mg
10901	500 mg
10901	1 g

References Zhao F, Tang YZ, Liu ZQ. Protective effect of icariin on DNA against radical-induced oxidative damage. J Pharm Pharmacol. 2007 Dec;59(12):1729-32. PMID: 18053336.

> Luo Y, Nie J, Gong QH, et al. Protective effects of icariin against learning and memory deficits induced by aluminium in rats. Clin Exp Pharmacol Physiol. 2007 Aug;34(8):792-5. PMID: 17600559.

> Chen KM, Ge BF, Liu XY, et al. Icariin inhibits the osteoclast formation induced by RANKL and macrophage-colony stimulating factor in mouse bone marrow culture. Pharmazie. 2007 May;62(5):388-91. PMID: 17557750.

Ning H, Xin ZC, Lin G, et al. Effects of icariin on phosphodiesterase-5 activity in vitro and cyclic guanosine monophosphate level in cavernous smooth muscle cells. Urology. 2006 Dec;68(6):1350-4. PMID: 17169663.

Pan Y, Kong L, Xia X, et al. Antidepressant-like effect of icariin and its possible mechanism in mice. Pharmacol Biochem Behav. 2005 Dec;82(4):686-94. PMID: 16380159.

Caution: This product is intended for laboratory and research use only. It is not for human or drug use.