LKT Laboratories, Inc.

Allopurinol

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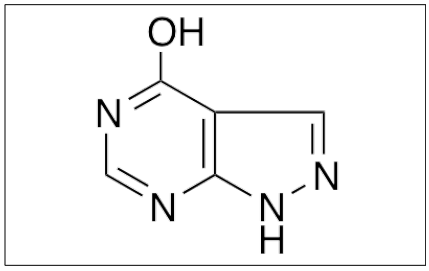
Product Information

Product ID A4445
CAS No. 315-30-0
Chemical Name 1,5-Dihydro-4H-pyrazolo[3,4-d]pyrimidin-4-one

Synonym Adenock, Apurol, Allozym, Apurin, Bloxanth, Embarin, Gichtex, Ketanrift, Lysuron, Urosin, Zyloric



Formula $C_5H_4N_4O$
Formula Wt. 136.11
Melting Point >350°C
Purity ≥98%
Solubility Soluble in methanol and DMSO. Slightly soluble in ethanol (0.30 mg/mL) and water (0.48 mg/mL).

Bulk quanitites available upon request

Product ID	Size
A4445	5 g
A4445	10 g

Store Temp Ambient
Ship Temp Ambient

Description Allopurinol is a purine analog that mimics hypoxanthine, inhibiting xanthine oxidase; it is clinically used to treat diseases of hyperuricemia, such as gout. Allopurinol exhibits anti-inflammatory, nephroprotective, antinociceptive, antioxidative, anti-fibrotic, and cardioprotective activities. In animal models of renal ischemia, allopurinol decreases production of inflammatory cytokines. In other animal models, allopurinol decreases oxidative stress, suppresses atrial fibrosis, and prevents atrial fibrillation. Additionally, this compound also decreases nociception in animal models of thermal and chemical pain, likely due to increasing levels of hypoxanthine and xanthine, which are metabolized downstream to form adenosine.

References

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Essawy SS, Elbaz AA. Role of adenosine receptors in the anti-nociceptive effects of allopurinol in mice. Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci. 2013 Jul;17(14):1857-63. PMID: 23877847.

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